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Research Article

MODERN METHODS OF TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGES

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ABSTRACT

This article informs how can teachers conduct effective lessons on improving all types of learning skills in the teaching process of foreign languages.

KEYWORDS

Methods, learning skills, modern, grammar structure, speaking skills, multimedia.

INTRODUCTION

Teaching a language, unlike learning a language, requires a separate effort. Language teaching in general, foreign language teaching, and English teaching in particular can be carried out not only by following traditional concepts but also by modern educational concepts developed in accordance with the requirements of the times. In fact, "learning a foreign language means understanding the world and a foreign culture" (Bölükbaş and Keskin, 2010:228). Linguistic

scholars have divided language learning into four major directions:

- Reading is the ability to understand a text read in a foreign language;
- Listening is understanding the text heard in a foreign language;
- Writing is the ability to write in a foreign language;
- Speaking is the ability to express thoughts in a foreign language.

To achieve these four things, it is important to master the three most important things: grammar, vocabulary, and pronunciation. So, without mastering these three things, learning a foreign language becomes much more difficult.

Now, we will analyze the ways to quickly learn these three things based on which tools.

When learning English grammar, many students who are learning a foreign language are usually confused when they talk about grammar. Like it or not, the most difficult part of learning a language is grammar. That is why it is very important to learn grammar. It can also be learned very easily. In our grammar class, thousands of rules are studied and memorized that are not used even by the nations that speak that language. The biggest problem in the education system is these memorizations. Students who have graduated from foreign language universities find it very difficult to make a more complex sentence in a foreign language. Forget about memorizing rules and learn only what is necessary in grammar. A rule that is memorized but not used when speaking the language makes learning a language more difficult. For example, I remember memorizing more than 80 incorrect verbs during English lessons. However, only 30 of them are used. For example, the verb "sweep". I don't remember ever using this misconstrued verb when speaking or writing in English. When learning any language, you should follow the simplest way. Therefore, pay attention: What are simple sentences in English? possessive+partial+complementary. So, learning the grammar used in these three parts of

the sentence is enough to learn the language. The goal of learning any language is to be able to speak it. That is why it is necessary to study only the grammar topics that are necessary for everyday speaking. When learning English, we first studied the tenses, but in 90% of cases, only the present, past, and future tenses are used.

That is why it is enough to learn the three necessary tenses. Based on this, learning grammar becomes about 80% easier for the student. When learning grammar, it is a very effective way to choose the most important topics for the language and divide them into weeks. If you spend a week on each topic, you can study one topic in depth during the week. As a result, in three months, you will have a sufficient grammatical basis to be able to speak a foreign language, and it is not difficult to achieve faster results.

What should you pay attention to when learning vocabulary in English? Forcing students to memorize words for years is one of the worst ways. During my school years, I made it my task to memorize 15 words every day. The problem was that I could not use these words when speaking English; most of them were not used at all in everyday life and were quickly forgotten. Then I realized that this method is very wrong for gaining vocabulary in the language.

Over time, I realized from experience that the easiest way to memorize words is to read more in the foreign language being studied. It is more beneficial for a student learning English to read texts in the field of his interest or books and

magazines on the Internet than to read boring and irrelevant texts. Teaching the student to find the translation from the dictionary or services like Google Translate and return it to the notebook when they come across unfamiliar words that are necessary to understand the meaning of the sentence, without stopping at the words that everyone does not understand, will increase the self-confidence of the student. increases. If possible, try to read 3–4 pages of a text in the foreign language you are learning every day, find the translation of an unfamiliar word, and write it down each time. Don't ever start memorizing what you write; I usually don't even read back what I write.

Our ability to remember is formed in such a way that if we see a word and simply translate it, we will not remember it, but if we write it down somewhere, the brain will emphasize its importance, and the word will stick in our memory. starts As a result, a word that occurs 5–6 times in different texts will be memorized unforgettably, and at the same time, we will learn in which context the word is used and in what meaning.

Another benefit of reading a text in a foreign language every day is that we will strengthen our grammar base by seeing the grammar topics we have learned used in the text. The second successful method of memorizing vocabulary was explained by Tim Ferriss, a famous American scientist and the author of the book "The Four-Hour Work Week." He can speak seven foreign languages fluently. He explains the secret of language learning as follows: "3 months are

enough to understand 90% of a foreign language you want, but it takes 3 years to understand 95%." So, perfect learning of the language requires a lot of hard work. When learning vocabulary, you should learn only the most used words in the language.

According to statistics, the 200 most used words in the English language make up half of the correspondence in the language. Therefore, when memorizing a dictionary, it is enough to memorize the most used words in the language. Then, it is enough to learn by adding words in the required field. So, it is enough to learn the necessary things to learn vocabulary. Every time they make a sentence with their participation, the words begin to be memorized technically, and the vocabulary of the students gets richer. So, in 90% of cases, when speaking a foreign language, only about 1000 frequently used words are used, and the rest is enough for everyone to learn according to their field. For example, if a specialist working in the field of art learns these 1000 words and about 1000 more words related to the field of art, he can communicate freely in English in his field without any difficulties can take.

Every word in the English language has a different pronunciation. Unlike the Uzbek language, there is no "o" sound in Russian. Usually, after learning to read a language, the easiest way to improve your pronunciation is to listen to the foreign language as much as possible. It is necessary to watch movies, listen to songs, and listen to various radio texts in this language. From this point of view, teaching students to learn independently is one of the best ways. An

independent search on the Internet will allow you to find hundreds, if not thousands, of audio courses in the English language alone.

Listening to them on a player or phone makes it easier for students to understand the language, and pronunciation continues to improve. When listening to a song in a foreign language, it can be used for another purpose. It is also nice to find the lyrics of a favorite song in English and translate them into the native language using a dictionary. As a result, not only the meaning of the song will be fully understood, but also the vocabulary of the students will be enriched. And the translated words will be remembered forever as a favorite song. In addition to these three methods, one of the most important aspects of language learning is getting into the language environment. By trying to use as much foreign language material as possible, students' language levels will gradually improve. For example, I think that putting everything in a foreign language, from simple phone programs to computer operating systems, is one of the most overlooked but effective aspects. It is necessary to get information from the Internet only in a foreign language or try to hear it in a foreign language as much as possible when watching TV or listening to the radio. Using all the social networks on the phone, using the English version of many news sites, signing up for forums and chats in a foreign language, and trying to actively participate in them in a foreign language are of unlimited importance in learning a language. A few years ago, finding films in a foreign language was quite difficult. Thanks to the

development of technology in recent years, this has become less of a problem.

Recently, problems such as the poor translation of English films into Uzbek and Russian languages and the inability to explain their mentality in Uzbek or Russian languages have become an opportunity to learn English. Discs with one quality movie are sold today in any disc store in our republic, and the audio of the movie on these discs is in at least two different languages, which allows you to watch movies in their original language with Russian subtitles at the same time. At the same time, almost all national internet operators provide free and unlimited internet to their domestic sources. You can easily download high-quality foreign-language films and their free versions written in two or three different languages.

The importance of repetition in learning a foreign language should not be forgotten. As they say, repetition is the mother of knowledge; repeating the grammar topic you learned every week once every two weeks serves to strengthen it and keep it better in memory.

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