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Research Article

ANALYSIS OF THE CONTENT OF REFERENCES TO THE ORGANIZATION OF SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORK IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

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ABSTRACT

the article reflects the tasks and approaches to improving the system of development of spiritual and moral educational work in this area, the development of spiritual immunity among students /pupils of educational institutions, arising from the content of the reforms carried out in the development of the spiritual and educational sphere in subsequent years.

KEYWORDS

Education, spiritual and educational work, tolerance, personal example, kindness, humanity, continuity, cooperation, spiritual immunity.

INTRODUCTION

The development of spiritual and educational work is the main means leading to the desired goal. Until a person is spiritually rich, he cannot reach material and other maturity. Only a spiritually perfect person can serve his family, society and the state. In this sense, the spiritual and educational reforms and political approaches carried out in our country in recent years are

rising to a new level. Decision No. PQ-5040 "On measures to fundamentally improve the system of spiritual and educational affairs" signed by the President on March 26, 2021, defined the most important tasks to be performed in this regard.

In it, among other things, the following were defined as the priority areas for

fundamental improvement of the system of spiritual and educational work:

- to turn a healthy worldview and creativity into a national movement in society by widely promoting the idea of "From national revival to national rise" based on the principle of goodness and humanity;
- ensuring the integrity of spiritual education in the family, educational organizations and neighborhoods;
- increase the population's culture of using the Internet global information network, strengthen their ideological immunity against ideological and informational attacks;
- regular study of geopolitical and ideological processes, effective ideological struggle against terrorism, extremism, fanaticism, human trafficking, drug business and other dangerous threats, and development of international cooperation in this regard;
- implementation of complex measures aimed at eliminating such vices as indifference to the destiny of the country, localism, clan-based bias, corruption, disregard for family values and irresponsibility in the education of young people, etc.

Also, the introduction of the position of publicist on socio-cultural issues, introduced in every general education institution, will serve to improve the work in this regard.

In state higher education institutions and their branches, regardless of the number of students,

the position of vice-rector (deputy director) for youth issues and spiritual and educational affairs was introduced. In this case, the position of vice-rector (deputy director) for working with young people in higher education institutions was reduced.

In order to strengthen the stability of the socio-spiritual environment in the regions, to raise the spiritual qualities in the minds and hearts of the population, especially the youth, and to strengthen the unity in families and neighborhoods, a "Member of Spirituality and Enlightenment" was established in all districts and cities.

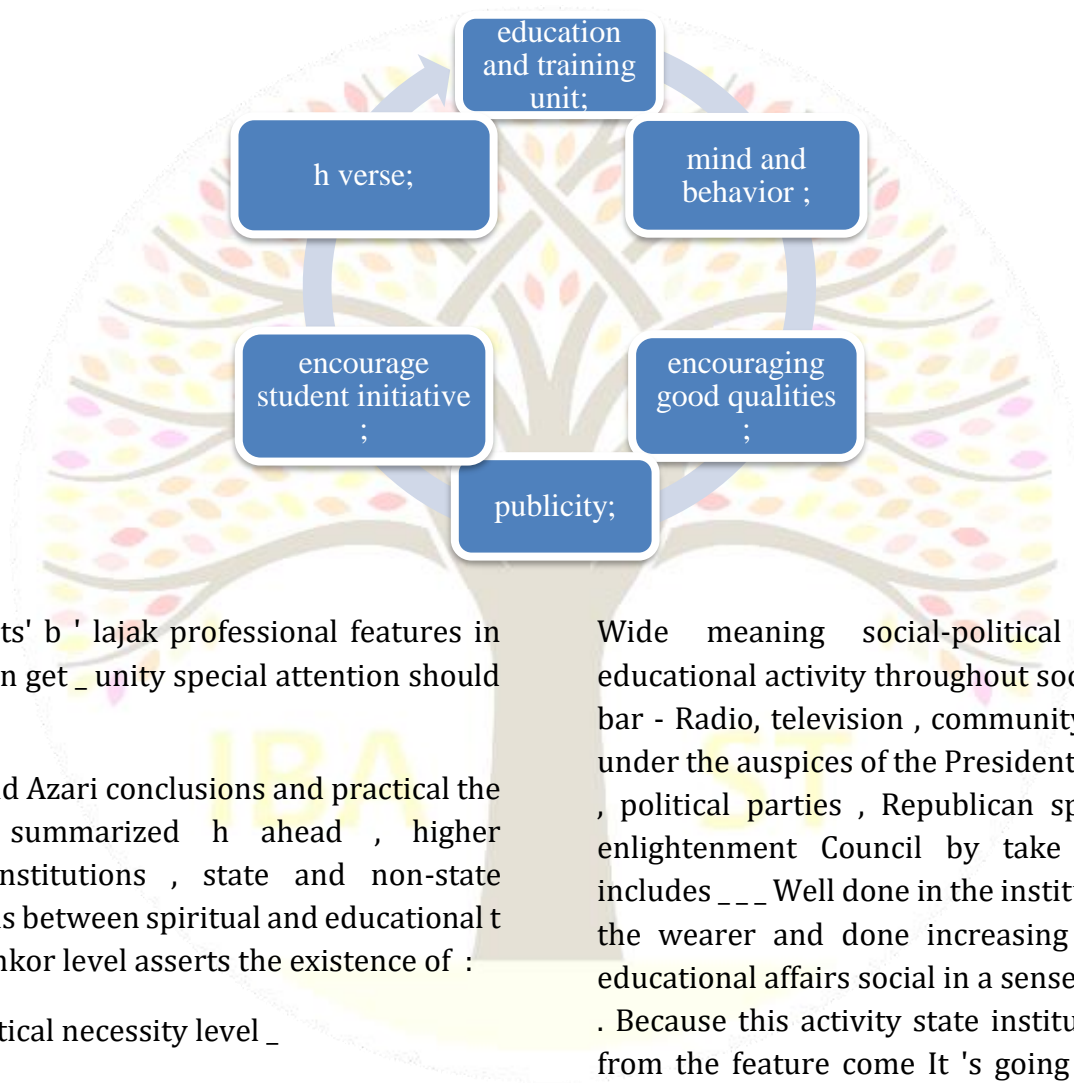
Most importantly, starting from the 2021/2022 academic year, the corresponding educational directions of the higher education system at the bachelor's level - "Spirituality"; at the master's level - "Professional spirituality" subjects were introduced. This allows further development of spiritual and educational work in the educational system.

As it is rightly stated in the content of the decision, the implementation in our country is extensive. As a result of reforms and creative works, the way of thinking and worldview of our people is changing. In our country, the importance of the life-giving idea "From national revival to national rise" is increasing more and more in the establishment of a legal state and civil society. Despite the important work being carried out in this regard, a number of systemic problems remain, which hinder the effectiveness of spiritual and

educational reforms in the process of social, economic and political reforms.

M. Kuronov said that spiritual and educational activities in higher education institutions are

effective only when they are based on certain principles. Among the main principles that determine the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in higher education institutions:



Also, students' b ' lajak professional features in consideration get _ unity special attention should be paid to

M. Belova and Azari conclusions and practical the experience summarized h ahead , higher education institutions , state and non-state organizations between spiritual and educational t ' four of h amkor level asserts the existence of :

1. Socio-political necessity level _
2. Headshot _ level _
3. Functional level .
4. Person level _

Wide meaning social-political , spiritual-educational activity throughout society state ra h bar - Radio, television , community , community under the auspices of the President organizations , political parties , Republican spirituality and enlightenment Council by take going things includes ___ Well done in the institution organize the wearer and done increasing spiritual and educational affairs social in a sense privacy earns . Because this activity state institution the team from the feature come It 's going to start , it 's going to be long doer the process h osil will come

In particular , spiritual and educational processes organize in reaching whole system is available not our people , especially the youth spiritual from threats protection to do regarding enough

level organizational-practical and scientific research works take not going , this in the direction state organizations , citizenship society institutions , public information tools and private of the sector social cooperation efficient to the road not placed .

Available problems solution spiritual and educational in educational institutions of work effect and effectiveness increase , extent and scale

more expansion , country population , first of all , young people in the heart done being increased to reforms relevance feeling strengthening , in the field things of coordination the only one system create is one of the most important tasks.

In the continuing education system, the following can be defined as the priority directions of the development of the system of spiritual and educational work:

| № | Actions to be taken | Result |
|----|---|--|
| 1. | ensuring continuity of spiritual education in family, educational organizations and neighborhoods ; | Cooperation is established, problem identification becomes easier. |
| 2. | implementation of comprehensive measures aimed at eliminating evils such as indifference to the fate of the country, localism, clan-likeness, corruption, disrespect for family values and irresponsibility in the education of young people ; | Explanatory work is carried out on the example of exemplary people about these diseases. The consequences of irresponsibility are explained in real-life examples. |
| 3. | to increase the culture of the population, especially students, to use the Internet global information network, to strengthen the ideological immunity against ideological and informational attacks ; | A culture of Internet use is formed. |
| 4. | of culture, literature, cinema, theater, music and all types of art, spiritual and moral criteria, national and universal values in the pupils/students ; | Respect for national values, feelings of national pride and pride are developed. |

| | | |
|----|---|--|
| 5. | regular study of geopolitical and ideological processes of pupils/students, terrorism, extremism, extremism, human trafficking, training in slavery and creating effective immunity against other dangerous threats , and in this regard, raising the cooperation of educational institutions with specialists in the field to a new level . | Preventing indifference, not being indifferent to one's fate, warning others of danger, and teaching political vigilance have been achieved. |
| 6. | The issue of relying on the results of scientific research in the development of spiritual and educational work , the effective use of scientifically based approaches in the next stages | It ensures systematic, reliable and effective activity in the spiritual and educational sphere. |

In particular, the issue of relying on the results of scientific research in the development of spiritual and educational work, and the effective use of scientifically based approaches in the next stages is one of the urgent tasks.

In doing so, developing effective and effective propaganda technologies and methods of spiritual and educational work; study of foreign experience in the organization of spiritual-educational and educational work, as well as detailed analysis and evaluation of today's ideological processes from a scientific-practical point of view ; to carry out monitoring of spiritual-educational and educational work in the area of pre-school education, general secondary, secondary special and higher education system, neighborhood and other structures, development of scientifically based educational technologies,

proposals and recommendations for solving identified problems; organization of fundamental, practical and innovative research on spiritual education and social and humanitarian sciences, coordination of their implementation in practice.

In conclusion, it can be said that the development and implementation of propaganda programs suitable for the age of pupils/students in educational organizations, especially the education of students in the spirit of respect and tolerance towards the religion and philosophy of Islam, other religious confessions, inter-ethnic harmony and mutual kindness further strengthen the environment; regular teaching of geopolitical and ideological processes to pupils/students, terrorism, extremism, extremism, human trafficking, training in slavery and other dangerous threats, there is a need to implement

spiritual and educational activities in interactive ways to raise the cooperation of educational institutions with specialists in this regard to a new level.

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